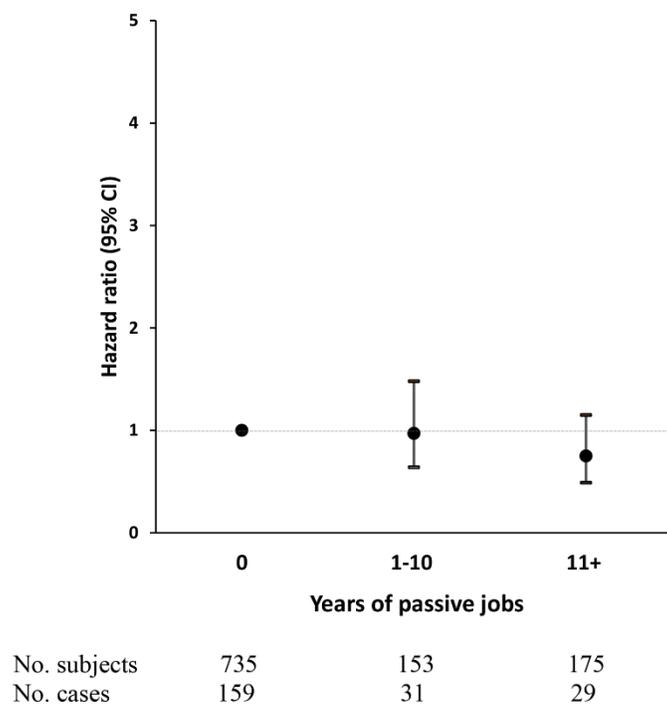
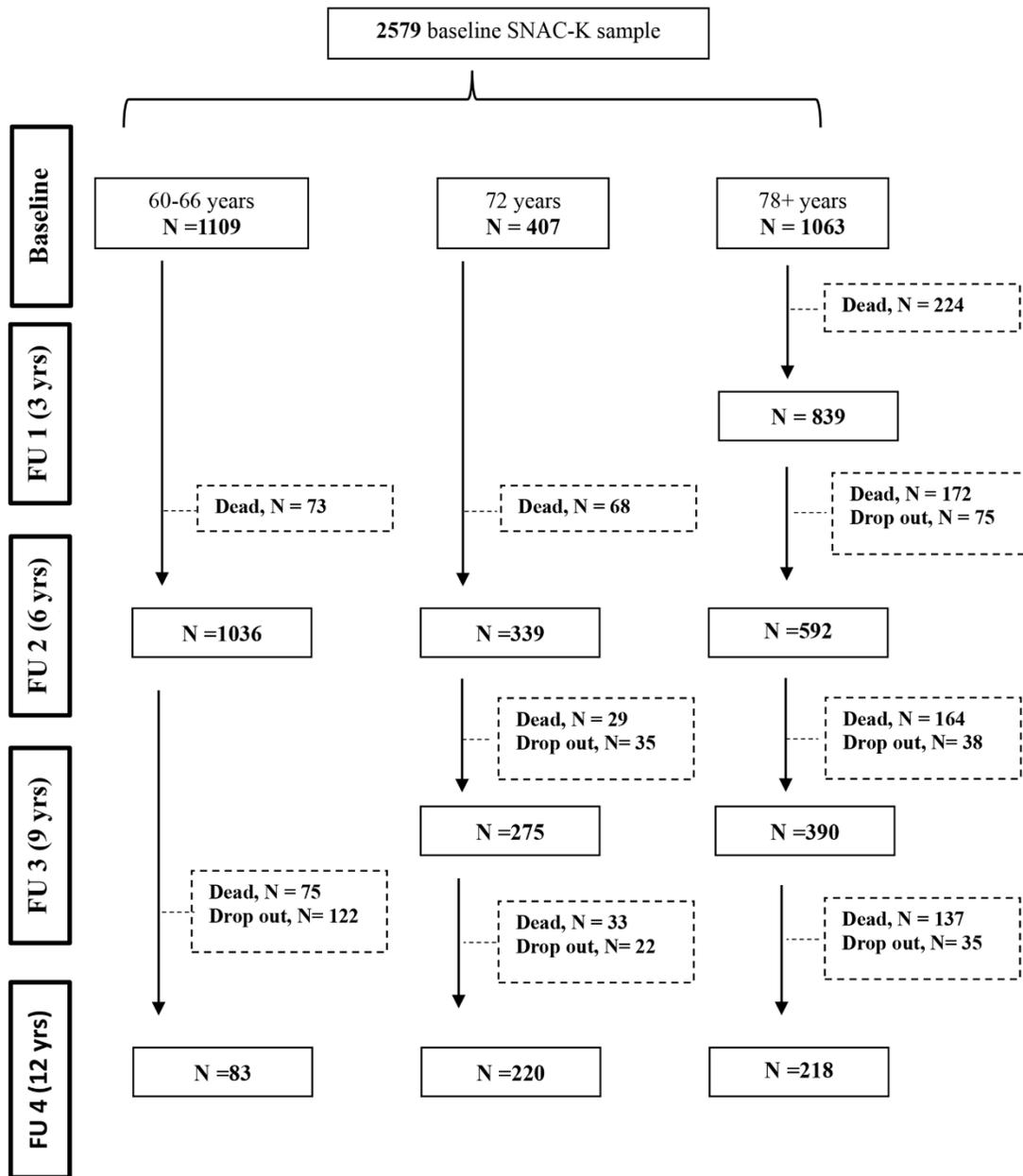


## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES



**Supplementary Figure 1. Hazard ratios (HRs) and 95% confidence intervals (CIs) of incident dementia associated with duration of passive jobs among adults aged  $\geq 78$  years.** Cox regression model was adjusted for age, sex, education, heart diseases, leisure activity engagement, and early-life socioeconomic status.



**Supplementary Figure 2. Flow chart of study participation over 12 years.** Dropouts were due to either refusal of the participant/relative, loss of contact with the participant, or moving of the participant from the city where the study took place.