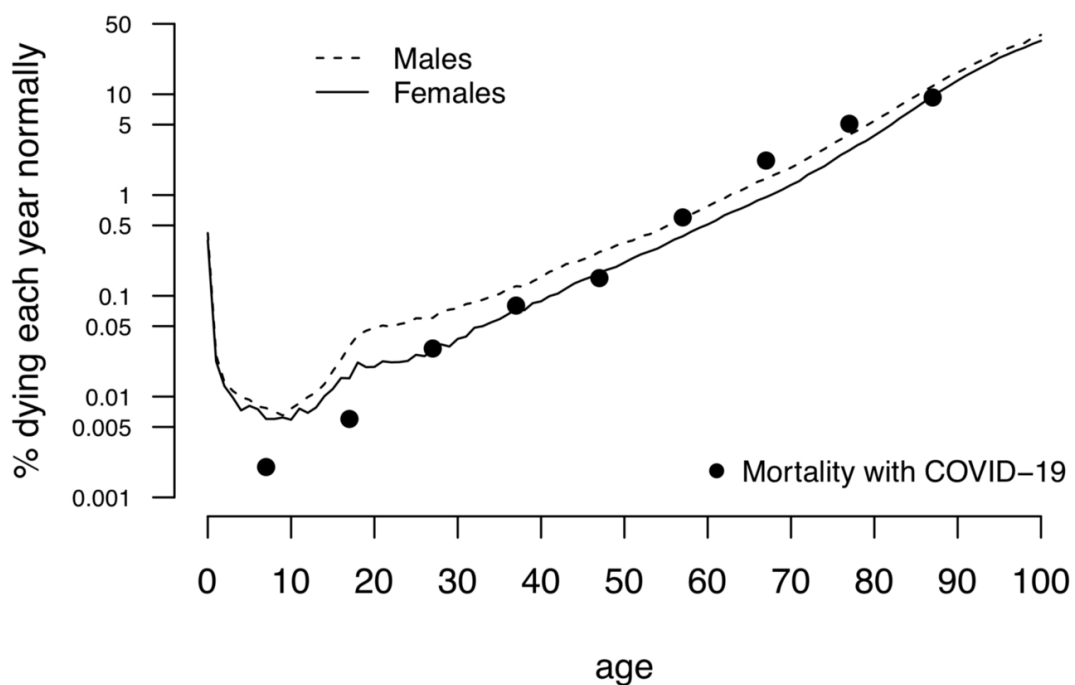


SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE



Supplementary Figure 1. The mortality risk with COVID-19 superimposed on background annual risk. Annual risk of death (hazard) for England and Wales, 2016–2018, from Office for National Statistics. <https://medium.com/wintoncentre/how-much-normal-risk-does-covid-represent-4539118e1196>.